

**FRANK KELLY:** *curriculum vitae and principal publications*

**Full name:** Francis Patrick Kelly

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**Home address:** 23 Lyndewode Road, Cambridge CB1 2HN, England

**Born:** 28 December 1950; London, England

**Honours:** Davidson Prize 1979  
Guy Medal in Silver of the Royal Statistical Society 1989  
Fellow of the Royal Society 1989  
Lanchester Prize of the Institute for Operations Research and the Management Sciences 1991  
Naylor Prize of the London Mathematical Society 1997  
Honorary Doctorate of Science, Heriot-Watt University 2001  
IEEE Koji Kobayashi Computers and Communications Award 2005  
Companionship of OR, Operational Research Society 2006

**Principal lectures:** Clifford Paterson Lecture, Royal Society 1995  
Blackett Memorial Lecture, Operational Research Society 1996  
Naylor Lecture, London Mathematical Society 1997  
Schlumberger Lecture, International Congress on Industrial and Applied Mathematics 1999  
Larmor Lecture, Cambridge Philosophical Society 1999  
Fulkerson Lectures, Cornell University 2002  
Milner Lecture, Edinburgh 2003

**EDUCATION**

1968–71 Van Mildert College, Durham University  
B.Sc. (Hons), Class 1  
Main subject: Mathematics; subsidiary subject: Economics  
1969–1971: University scholarships awarded

1972–76 Emmanuel College, Cambridge  
1973: Distinction, Part III of the Mathematical Tripos  
Bachelor scholar, Emmanuel College  
1975: Awarded Knight Prize for essay entitled ‘Networks of queues’  
1976: Ph.D. (supervisor Professor P. Whittle)  
‘The equilibrium behaviour of stochastic models of interaction and flow’

**APPOINTMENTS**

1971–73 Operational Research Analyst, Applied Management Sciences Division,  
Scientific Control Systems Limited (half-time 1972–3)

1976–  
*University of Cambridge*  
1976–78: University Assistant Lecturer in Operational Research,  
Control and Management Systems Division, Engineering Department  
1978–86: University Lecturer, Statistical Laboratory,  
Department of Pure Mathematics and Mathematical Statistics  
1986–90: Reader in Mathematics of Systems, Statistical Laboratory  
1990– : Professor of the Mathematics of Systems  
1991–93: Director of the Statistical Laboratory

- 1976– : Christ’s College  
 Research Fellow, later Teaching Fellow, then Professorial Fellow.  
 Served variously as Director of Studies in Mathematics, Tutor,  
 and member of Investments Committee and College Council
- 1986–87 Nuffield Foundation Science Research Fellow
- 1994–95 Leverhulme Trust Senior Research Fellow
- 2001–02 Visiting Professor, Graduate School of Business and (by courtesy)  
 Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Stanford University
- 2003–06 Chief Scientific Adviser, Department for Transport  
 (half-time appointment)

## PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- 1981–85: Member of Royal Statistical Society Research Section Committee
- 1983–86: Associate Editor, Stochastic Models
- 1984–90: Associate Editor, Annals of Probability
- 1985–93: Member of Committee for Conferences on Stochastic Processes and their Applications
- 1986–90: Editorial Panel, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series B
- 1986–97: Editorial Board, Probability in the Engineering and Informational Sciences
- 1987–90: Member of Institute of Mathematical Statistics Steering Committee on Applied Probability
- 1987– : Variously speaker, co-organizer, tutorial lecturer, member of Steering Committee for  
 Conferences on Stochastic Networks
- 1988– : Member of International Federation for Information Processing Working Group on  
 Computer Systems Modelling
- 1992: Member of Mathematics Panel and Statistics and Operational Research sub-Panel for the  
 HEFCE Research Assessment Exercise
- 1992–96: Editorial Board, Combinatorics, Probability and Computing
- 1993– : Editorial Board of the Oxford University Press Series, Studies in Probability
- 1993–96: Member of the Standing Panel of External Experts in Statistics, Board of Advisors,  
 University of London
- 1994– : Editorial Board, Queueing Systems: Theory and Applications
- 1995: Member of the Review Panel of the Institut National de Recherche en Informatique et  
 en Automatique
- 1995–97: Member of the National Academies Policy Advisory Group Working Group on the  
 Treatment of Data by Intelligent Medical Devices
- 1996: Member of Statistics and Operational Research Panel for the HEFCE Research Assessment  
 Exercise
- 1998: Member of the Review Committee of the University of Oxford’s Department of Statistics.
- 1998–2004: Member of the Scientific Council of EURANDOM, the  
 European research institute for the study of stochastic phenomena.
- 1999–2001: Member of the Council of the Royal Society
- 2001–04: Member of the Conseil Scientifique of France Telecom
- 2002– : Springer-Verlag: Member of Advisory Board of series on Applications of Mathematics,  
 and Editorial Board of series on Information Science and Statistics
- 2002–06: Elected Member of the Council of the Royal Statistical Society
- 2003– : Editorial Board of Internet Mathematics
- 2004–05: Associate Editor of Mathematics of Operations Research
- 2005– : Elected Member of the Council of the London Mathematical Society

### University of Cambridge

- 1989–2001: Member of Steering Committee, and then Management Committee and co-opted member

- Scientific Committee of the Isaac Newton Institute for Mathematical Sciences
- 1992–93: Member of the University’s Committee on Professorships and Readerships ad hominem
- 1993–94: Member of the Review Committee for the Faculty of Economics and Politics, including the Department of Applied Economics
- 1994–2001: Member of Scientific Board of Basic Research Institute in Mathematical Sciences (joint venture between Newton Institute and Hewlett-Packard Laboratories)
- 1995–2003: Member of the Advisory Committee for the Department of Applied Economics
- 1997–99: Chair of the Advisory Board of the University of Cambridge and Royal Institution Mathematics Enrichment Project, [www.nrich.maths.org.uk](http://www.nrich.maths.org.uk)
- 1997–98: Member of the Advisory Board of the University of Cambridge PASS Maths Project
- 1998–2000: Member of the Personal Promotion Boards for Engineering, Computer Science and Mathematics of the University of Cambridge.
- 1999–2001: Chair of the Management Committee of the Isaac Newton Institute for Mathematical Sciences
- 2002–05: Chair of the Faculty of Mathematics Committee on the Structure of Part II
- 2006– : Member of the University’s Main Committee on Senior Academic Promotions, and Chair of the Technology Sub-Committee

## PUBLICATIONS

- Networks of queues with customers of different types. *Journal of Applied Probability* **12**, (1975), 542-554.
- Markov processes and Markov random fields. *Bulletin of the International Statistical Institute* **46**, (1976), 397-404.
- On stochastic population models in genetics. *Journal of Applied Probability* **13**, (1976), 127-131.
- Networks of queues. *Advances in Applied Probability* **8**, (1976), 416-432.
- Stochastic models with electrical analogues. *Mathematical Proceedings of the Cambridge Philosophical Society* **80**, (1976), 145-151.
- A note on Strauss’s model for clustering (with B.D. Ripley). *Biometrika* **63**, (1976), 357-360.
- The departure process from a queueing system. *Mathematical Proceedings of the Cambridge Philosophical Society* **80**, (1976), 283-285.
- Markov point processes (with B.D. Ripley). *Journal of the London Mathematical Society* **15**, (1977), 188-192.
- Exact results for the Moran neutral allele model. *Advances in Applied Probability* **9**, (1977), 197-201.
- The asymptotic behaviour of an invasion process. *Journal of Applied Probability* **14**, (1977), 584-590.
- Regional taxonomy using trend surface coefficients (with A.D. Cliff). *Environment and Planning* **A9**, (1977), 945-955.
- Reversibility and Stochastic Networks*. Wiley, Chichester, (1979). (Reprinted 1987, 1994).
- Multi-armed bandits with discount factor near one: the Bernoulli case. *Annals of Statistics* **9**, (1981), 987-1001.
- How a group reaches agreement: a stochastic model. *Mathematical Social Sciences* **2**, (1981), 1-8.
- Markovian functions of a Markov chain. *Sankhya* **44**, (1982), 372-379.
- A remark on search and sequencing problems. *Mathematics of Operations Research* **7**, (1982), 154-157.
- On optimal search with unknown detection probabilities. *Journal of Mathematical Analysis and its Applications* **88**, (1982), 422-432.

- Networks of quasi-reversible nodes. In *Applied Probability – Computer Science: the Interface, Volume I* (eds. R.L. Disney and T.J. Ott). Progress in Computer Science **2**, Birkhauser, Boston, (1982), 3-29.
- Eigenvalue inequalities for products of matrix exponentials (with J.E. Cohen, S. Friedland and T. Kato). *Linear Algebra and its Applications* **45**, (1982), 55-95.
- The throughput of a series of buffers. *Advances in Applied Probability* **14**, (1982), 633-653.
- Invariant measures and the  $q$ -matrix. In *Probability, Statistics and Analysis* (eds. J.F.C. Kingman and G.E.H. Reuter). London Mathematical Society Lecture Notes Series **79**, Cambridge University Press, (1983), 143-160.
- Sojourn times in closed queueing networks (with P.K. Pollett). *Advances in Applied Probability* **15**, (1983), 638-656.
- Nuclear position in the cells of the mouse early embryo (with W.J.D. Reeve). *Journal of Embryology and Experimental Morphology* **75**, (1983), 117-139.
- The product form for sojourn time distributions in cyclic exponential queues (with O.J. Boxma and A.G. Konheim). *Journal of the American Association for Computing Machinery* **31**, (1984), 128-133.
- An asymptotic analysis of blocking. In *Modelling and Performance Evaluation Methodology* (eds. F. Baccelli and G. Fayolle). Lecture Notes in Control and Information Sciences **60**, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, (1984), 3-20. (A revised version of this paper appeared as:) Series of buffers. In *Fundamentals of Teletraffic Theory*, Proceedings of the Third International Seminar on Teletraffic Theory (1984). Institute for Problems of Information Transmission of the USSR Academy of Sciences, 229-240.
- Blocking, reordering and the throughput of a series of servers. *Stochastic Processes and their Applications* **17**, (1984), 327-336.
- The dependence of sojourn times in closed queueing networks. In *Mathematical Computer Performance and Reliability* (eds. G. Iazeolla, P.J. Courtois and A. Hordijk). North-Holland, Amsterdam, (1984), 111-112.
- Segregating the input to a series of buffers. *Mathematics of Operations Research* **10**, (1985), 33-43.
- Some probabilistic aspects of network flow. In *Computer Communications* (ed. B. Gopinath), Proceedings of Symposia in Applied Mathematics **31**, American Mathematical Society, Rhode Island, (1985), 15-43.
- Stochastic models of computer communication systems. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series B* **47**, (1985), 379-395, with Discussion 415-428.
- Instability in a communication network. In *Fundamental Problems in Communication and Computation* (eds. T. Cover and B. Gopinath). Springer-Verlag, (1985).
- On auto-repeat facilities and telephone network performance. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series B* **48**, (1986), 123-132.
- Blocking probabilities in large circuit-switched networks. *Advances in Applied Probability* **18**, (1986), 473-505.
- The modelling of communication networks. In *Proceedings of the Second Latin American Congress on Probability and Mathematical Statistics* (ed. E. Cabana), (1986). (A revised version of this paper appeared as:) Blocking and routing in circuit-switched networks. In *Teletraffic Analysis and Computer Performance Evaluation* (eds. O.J. Boxma, J.W. Cohen and H.C. Tijms). Elsevier, Amsterdam, (1986), 37-45.
- Distributed control of routing in circuit-switched networks. In *Proceedings of the 25th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control*, Athens, Greece, (1986), 612-614.
- One-dimensional circuit-switched networks. *Annals of Probability* **15**, (1987), 1166-1179.

- The number of packets transmitted by collision detect random access schemes (with I.M. MacPhee). *Annals of Probability* **15**, (1987), 1557-1568.
- Routing in circuit-switched networks: optimization, shadow prices and decentralization. *Advances in Applied Probability* **20**, (1988), 112-144.
- The optimization of queueing and loss networks. In *Queueing Theory and its Applications* (eds. O.J. Boxma and R. Syski). North-Holland, Amsterdam, (1988), 375-392.
- Routing and capacity allocation in queueing and loss networks. In *Performance '87* (eds. P.J. Courtois and G. Latouche). Elsevier, Amsterdam, (1988), 545-549.
- On a class of approximations for closed queueing networks. *Queueing Systems* **4**, (1989), 69-76.
- Limit theorems for loss networks with diverse routing (with I.B. Ziedins). *Advances in Applied Probability* **21**, (1989), 804-830.
- On critically loaded loss networks (with P.J. Hunt). *Advances in Applied Probability* **21**, (1989), 831-841.
- Dynamic alternative routing: modelling and behaviour (with R.J. Gibbens and P.B. Key). In *Teletraffic Science* (ed. M. Bonatti). Elsevier, Amsterdam, (1989), 1019-1025.
- Fixed point models of loss networks. *Journal of the Australian Mathematical Society Series B* **31**, (1989), 204-218.
- Dynamic routing in fully connected networks (with R.J. Gibbens). *IMA Journal of Mathematical Control and Information* **7**, (1990), 77-111.
- Bistability in communication networks (with R.J. Gibbens and P.J. Hunt). In *Disorder in Physical Systems* (eds. G.R. Grimmett and D.J.A. Welsh). Oxford University Press, (1990), 113-128.
- Asymptotic stationarity of queues in series and the heavy traffic approximation (with W. Szczotka). *Annals of Probability* **18**, (1990), 1232-1248.
- A paradox of congestion in a queueing network (with J.E. Cohen). *Journal of Applied Probability* **27**, (1990), 730-734.
- Routing and capacity allocation in networks with trunk reservation. *Mathematics of Operations Research* **15**, (1990), 771-793.
- Coalitions in the international network (with R.J. Gibbens, G.A. Cope and M.J. Whitehead). In *Proceedings of the Seventh U.K. Teletraffic Symposium*. I.E.E., (1990). (A shortened version of this paper appeared as:)
- Coalitions in the international network (with R.J. Gibbens, G.A. Cope and M.J. Whitehead). In *Teletraffic and Datatraffic* (eds. A. Jensen and V.B. Iverson). North-Holland Studies in Telecommunication **14**, Elsevier, Amsterdam, (1991), 93-98.
- Effective bandwidths at multi-class queues. *Queueing Systems* **9**, (1991), 5-16.
- Loss networks. *Annals of Applied Probability* **1**, (1991), 317-378.
- Network routing. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society, Series A* **337**, (1991), 343-367. (A shortened version of this paper appeared as:)
- Network routing. In *Queueing, Performance and Control in ATM* (eds. J.W. Cohen and C.D. Pack). North-Holland Studies in Telecommunication **15**, Elsevier, Amsterdam, (1991), 249-254.
- Dynamic routing in open queueing networks: Brownian models, cut constraints and resource pooling (with C.N. Laws). *Queueing Systems* **13**, (1993), 47-86.
- Dynamic routing in multi-parented networks (with R.J. Gibbens and S.R.E. Turner). *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking* **1**, (1993), 261-270.
- Bounds on the performance of dynamic routing schemes for highly connected networks. *Mathematics of Operations Research* **19**, (1994), 1-20.
- Tariffs and admission control for multiservice networks. In *Proceedings of the Tenth U.K. Teletraffic Symposium*. I.E.E., (1993). (A longer version of this paper appeared as:)

- On tariffs, policing and admission control for multiservice networks. *Operations Research Letters* **15**, (1994), 1-9.
- Computational complexity of loss networks (with G. Louth and M. Mitzenmacher). *Theoretical Computer Science* **125**, (1994), 45-59.
- Tariffs and effective bandwidths in multiservice networks. In *The Fundamental Role of Teletraffic in the Evolution of Telecommunication Networks* (eds. J. Labetoulle and J.W. Roberts). Elsevier, Amsterdam, (1994), 401-410.
- Probability, Statistics and Optimization: a Tribute to Peter Whittle* (editor). Wiley, Chichester, (1994).
- Optimal routing in loss networks. In preceding volume, 397-407.
- Networks. In *Complex Stochastic Systems and Engineering* (ed. D.M.Titterton). Oxford University Press, (1995), 217-219.
- Mathematical models of multiservice networks. In *Complex Stochastic Systems and Engineering* (ed. D.M.Titterton). Oxford University Press, (1995), 221-234.
- Dimensioning playout buffers from an ATM network (with P.B.Key). In *Proceedings of the Eleventh U.K. Teletraffic Symposium*. I.E.E., (1994).
- Dynamic alternative routing (with R.J. Gibbens and P.B. Key). In *Routing in Communication Networks* (ed. M.E. Steenstrup). Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey (1995), 13-47.
- Mathematical Models in Finance* (editor, with S.D. Howison and P. Wilmott). Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society, Series A, **347**, (1994). (Reprinted as:)  
*Mathematical Models in Finance* (editor, with S.D. Howison and P. Wilmott). Chapman and Hall, London, (1995).
- Stochastic Networks* (editor, with R.J. Williams). IMA Volumes in Mathematics and its Applications **71**. Springer-Verlag, New York, (1995).
- Dynamic routing in stochastic networks. In preceding volume, 169-186.
- Advances in the Fundamentals of Networking* (guest editor, with R.G. Gallager, B. Hajek, D. Mitra and P.P. Varaiya). IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications, Volume 13, Numbers 6-7. (1995).
- A decision-theoretic approach to call admission control in ATM networks (with R.J. Gibbens and P.B. Key). *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications* **13**, (1995), 1101-1114.
- Network programming method for loss networks (with R.J. Gibbens). *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications* **13**, (1995), 1189-1198.
- Modelling communication networks, present and future. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society, Series A* **354**, (1996), 437-463.
- Stochastic Networks: Theory and Applications* (editor, with S. Zachary and I.B. Ziedins). Oxford University Press (1996).
- Notes on effective bandwidths. In preceding volume, 141-168.
- Braess' paradox in a loss network (with N.G. Bean and P.G. Taylor). *Journal of Applied Probability* **34**, (1997), 155-159.
- Charging and accounting for bursty connections. In *Internet Economics* (eds. L. W. McKnight and J. P. Bailey). MIT Press (1997), 253-278.
- Charging and rate control for elastic traffic. *European Transactions on Telecommunications* **8**, (1997), 33-37.
- Tariffing in the new IP/ATM environment (with D. Walker and J. Solomon). *Telecommunications Policy* **21**, (1997), 283-295.
- Charging schemes for multiservice networks (with D. Songhurst). In *Teletraffic Contributions for the Information Age: Proceedings of the 15th International Teletraffic Congress, Washington, DC* (eds. V. Ramaswami and P.E. Wirth). Elsevier, Amsterdam, (1997), 781-790.

Measurement-based connection admission control (with R. J. Gibbens). In *Teletraffic Contributions for the Information Age: Proceedings of the 15th International Teletraffic Congress, Washington, DC* (eds. V. Ramaswami and P.E. Wirth). Elsevier, Amsterdam, (1997), 879-888.

Rate control in communication networks: shadow prices, proportional fairness and stability (with A. Maulloo and D. Tan). *Journal of the Operational Research Society* **49**, (1998), 237-252.

An intelligent agent for optimizing QoS-for-money in priced ABR connections (with C. Courcoubetis, G.D. Stamoulis and C. Manolakis) *Telecommunications Systems*, Special Issue on Network Economics (1999).

Resource pricing and the evolution of congestion control (with R.J. Gibbens). *Automatica* **35**, (1999). 1969-1985.

Distributed connection acceptance control for a connectionless network (with R.J. Gibbens). In *Proceedings of the 16th International Teletraffic Congress, Edinburgh* (eds. P.B. Key and D.G. Smith). Elsevier, Amsterdam (1999). 941-952.

A study of simple usage-based charging schemes for broadband networks (with C. Courcoubetis, V.A. Siris and R. Weber). *Telecommunications Systems* **15**, (2000). 323-343.

Measurement-based usage charges in communication networks (with C. Courcoubetis and R. R. Weber). *Operations Research* **48**, (2000). 535-548.

A combinatorial auction with multiple winners for universal service (with R. Steinberg). *Management Science* **46**, (2000). 586-596.

An approach to service level agreements for IP networks with differentiated services (with R.J. Gibbens, S.K. Sargood, H. Azmoodeh, R. Macfadyen and N. Macfadyen). *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society, Series A* **358**, (2000). 2165-2182.

Models for a self-managed Internet. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society, Series A* **358**, (2000). 2335-2348.

Distributed admission control. (with P.B. Key and S. Zachary) *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications* **18**, (2000). 2617-2628.

Fixed-point models for the end-to-end performance analysis of IP networks (with R.J. Gibbens, S.K. Sargood, C. Van Eijl, H. Azmoodeh, R.N. Macfadyen and N.W. Macfadyen). *13th ITC Specialist Seminar: IP Traffic Measurement, Modeling and Management*, Sept 2000, Monterey, California.

Mathematical modelling of the Internet. In *Proceedings of the Fourth International Congress on Industrial and Applied Mathematics, Edinburgh* (1999). 105-116. (A longer version of this paper appeared in:) *Mathematics Unlimited - 2001 and Beyond* (eds B. Engquist and W. Schmid). Springer-Verlag, Berlin (2001). 685-702.

On packet marking at priority queues (with R.J. Gibbens). *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control* **47** 47 (2002). 1016-1020.

Fairness and stability of end-to-end congestion control. *European Journal of Control* **9** (2003). 159-176.

Fluid model for a network operating under a fair bandwidth-sharing policy (with R. J. Williams). *Annals of Applied Probability* **14** (2004) 1055-1083.

Fair Internet traffic integration: network flow models and analysis.  
 Integration equitable du trafic dans l'Internet: modeles fluides de flots et leur analyse (with Peter Key, Laurent Massoulié and Alan Bain). *Annales des Telecommunications* **59** (2004) 1338-1352. (An earlier version of this paper appeared as:  
 A network flow model for mixtures of file transfers and streaming traffic. In *Proceedings of the 18th International Teletraffic Congress*, Berlin, 2003.

Modelling incentives for collaboration in mobile ad hoc networks (with Jon Crowcroft, Richard Gibbens and Sven Ostring). *Performance Evaluation* **57** (2004) 427-439.

Network dimensioning, service costing and pricing in a packet switched environment (with Gareth Davies and Michael Hardt). *Telecommunications Policy* **28** (2004) 391-412.

Fluid and Brownian approximations for an Internet congestion control model (with W. Kang, N. H. Lee and R. J. Williams). In *Proceedings of the 43rd IEEE Conference on Decision and Control* (2004).

Stability of end-to-end algorithms for joint routing and rate control (with Thomas Voice). *Computer Communication Review* **35**:2 (2005) 5-12.

A contract and balancing mechanism for sharing capacity in a communication network (with Edward Anderson and Richard Steinberg). *Management Science* **52** (2006) 39-53.

Data and innovation: the case for experimentation. *Foundation for Science and Technology Journal* **19**:2 (2006) 14-15.

The mathematics of traffic in networks. In *The Princeton Companion to Mathematics* (eds W.T. Gowers and J. Barrow-Green), Princeton University Press.

## **PATENTS**

Telecommunications network and method (with R. Gibbens, P. Key, P.A. Turton, R.R. Stacey and M.J. Whitehead). initially *British Patent Application 8531138*, 18 December 1985, subsequently world-wide patents granted.

Communication network and method. *British Patent Application 8607576*, 26 March 1986.

The routing scheme and optimization procedures described in these patent applications were implemented in British Telecom's UK digital main network and elsewhere.